



Editors

Helen Ward (UK)
Rob Miller (UK)

Assistant Editors

David Lewis (South Africa)
Nicola Low (Switzerland)

Associate Editors

Sevgi Aral (USA)
Jackie Cassell (UK)
Annemiek deRuiter (UK)
Geoff Garnett (UK)
Matthew Golden (USA)
David Goldmeier (UK)
Graham Hart (UK)
John Imrie (Australia)
Catherine Ison (UK)
Rudolf Mak (Belgium)
Jonathan Ross (UK)

Editorial Office

Sexually Transmitted Infections
BMJ Publishing Group Ltd
BMA House
Tavistock Square
London WC1H 9JR, UK

T: +44 (0)20 7383 6204

F: +44 (0)20 7383 6668

E: sti@bmjgroup.com

ISSN: 1368-4973 (print)

ISSN: 1468-2044 (online)

Impact factor 3.395

Disclaimer: STI is published by BMJ Publishing Group Ltd, a wholly owned subsidiary of the British Medical Association. The BMJ Group grants editorial freedom to the Editor of STI. STI follows guidelines on editorial independence produced by the World Association of Medical Editors and the code on good publication practice of the Committee on Publication Ethics.

STI is intended for medical professionals and is provided without warranty, express or implied. Statements in the journal are the responsibility of their authors and advertisers and not authors' institutions, the BMJ Publishing Group or the BMA unless otherwise specified or determined by law. Acceptance of advertising does not imply endorsement.

To the fullest extent permitted by law, the BMJ Publishing Group shall not be liable for any loss, injury or damage resulting from the use of Heart or any information in it whether based on contract, tort, or otherwise. Readers are advised to verify any information they choose to rely on.

Copyright: © 2008 BMJ Publishing. All rights reserved; no part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system, or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording, or otherwise without prior permission STI is published by BMJ Publishing Group Ltd, typeset by The Charlesworth Group, and printed in the UK on acid-free paper from sustainable forests by Cambrian Printers Limited, Aberystwyth, UK.

Periodicals postage paid, Rahway, NJ. Postmaster: send address changes to: Sexually Transmitted Infections, c/o Mercury Airfreight International Ltd, 365 Blair Road, Avenel, NJ 07001, USA.

Editorials

- 79 A new role for Chlamydia trachomatis serology? A M Johnson, P Horner
80 Caution: chlamydia surveillance data ahead N Low

Debate

- 82 Epidemiology of chlamydial infection: are we losing ground? W C Miller
87 Epidemiology of chlamydial infection: are we losing ground? M L Rekart, R C Brunham

Clinical

- 92 Positive benefits: preventive impact of post-exposure prophylaxis awareness among those with diagnosed HIV C Dodds
94 Abnormal anal cytology in high-risk human papilloma virus infection in HIV-infected Australians J Anderson, J Hoy, R Hillman, C Gittleson, G Hartel, G Medley, R Bassar
97 Diagnosing chlamydia and managing proctitis in men who have sex with men: current UK practice A McMillan, P Kell, H Ward
101 HIV diagnosis: why and how do we miss important clues? S J Wineslaus, A J Pinching, A Harris, V Ankrrett, Mark

Basic science

- 103 Genotype distribution of Candida albicans strains associated with different conditions of vulvovaginal candidiasis, as revealed by microsatellite typing S R Fan, F Y Bai, Q P Liao, Z H Liu, J Li, X P Liu
107 Chlamydia trachomatis RNA in the environment: is there potential for false-positive nucleic acid amplification test results? E Meader, J Waters, M Sillis

Epidemiology

- 111 Increase in diagnosed newly acquired hepatitis C in HIV-positive men who have sex with men across London and Brighton, 2002–2006: is this an outbreak? I Giraudon, M Ruf, H Maguire, A Charlett, F Ncube, J Turner, R Gilson, M Fisher, S Bhagani, M Johnson, S Barton

- 115 Commentary — M Hickman, D De Angelis

- 117 Prevalence of Neisseria gonorrhoeae infection in young subjects attending community clinics in South London G Gopal Rao, L Bacon, J Evans, Y Dejahang, P Michalczyk, N Donaldson, on behalf of Lewisham Chlamydia and Gonococcus Screening Programme

- 121 Commentary — D Barlow
122 Do unsafe tetanus toxoid injections play a significant role in the transmission of HIV/AIDS? Evidence from seven African countries D de Walque
126 Reproductive tract infections including sexually transmitted infections: a population-based study of women of reproductive age in a rural district of Vietnam P T Lan, C Srålsby Lundborg, H D Phuc, A Sihavong, M Unemo, N T K Chuc, T H Khang, I Mogren
133 Spousal sexual violence and poverty are risk factors for sexually transmitted infections in women: a longitudinal study of women in Goa, India H A Weiss, V Patel, B West, R W Peeling, B R Kirkwood, D Mabey
140 Sexual and demographic determinants for herpes simplex virus type 2 among fishermen along Lake Victoria, Kenya M O Ng'ayo, E Bukusi, R A Morrow, A Rowhani-Rahbar, B A Obare, D Friedrich, K K Holmes

Behaviour

- 143 Breakage, slippage and acceptability outcomes of a condom fitted to penile dimensions M Reece, D Herbenick, S A Sanders, P Monahan, M Temkit, W L Yarber

Health services research

- 150 Does physician bias affect the quality of care they deliver? Evidence in the care of sexually transmitted infections A Khan, D Plummer, R Hussain, V Minichiello
152 Health economic methodology illustrated with recent work on Chlamydia screening: the concept of extended dominance M J Postma, R de Vries, R Welte, W J Edmunds

BASHH

- 155 Implementation of electronic patient records in a sexual health clinic M G Brook, J Davies, J McSorley, S Murphy

- 156 Correction



111 Increase in diagnosed newly acquired hepatitis C in HIV-positive men who have sex with men across London and Brighton, 2002–2006: is this an outbreak?

I Giraudon, M Ruf, H Maguire, A Charlett, F Ncube, J Turner, R Gilson, M Fisher, S Bhagani, M Johnson, S Barton



This article has been chosen by the Editor to be of specialist interest or importance and is freely available online.



Articles carrying the Unlocked Logo are freely available online under the BMJ Journals unlocked scheme. See http://sti.bmj.com/info/unlocked.dtl



www.publicationethics.org.uk

This journal is a member of and subscribes to the principles of the Committee on Publication Ethics