



**Editor**  
Jackie Cassell (UK)

**Deputy Editors**  
David Lewis (South Africa)  
Nicola Low (Switzerland)

**Associate Editors**  
Sevgi Aral (USA)  
Stefan Baral (USA)  
Gary Brook (UK)  
Richard De Visser (UK)  
Sinead Delany-Moretlwe (South Africa)

Khalil Ghanem (USA)  
David Goldmeier (UK)  
Patti Gravitt (USA)  
Sarah Hawkes (UK)  
Gwenda Hughes (UK)  
Cathy Ison (UK)  
Rudolf Mak (Belgium)  
Cath Mercer (UK)  
William Miller (USA)  
Alec Miners (UK)  
Jonathan Ross (UK)  
Jennifer Smith (USA)  
Katy Turner (UK)

Helen Weiss (UK)  
Richard White (UK)  
William Wong (China)

**Statistical Advisor**  
Andrew Copas (UK)

**Education Editor**  
Sarah Edwards (UK)

**BASHH Senior Editor**  
Keith Radcliffe (UK)

**BASHH Column Editor**  
Elizabeth Foley (UK)

**Editorial Office**  
Sexually Transmitted Infections  
BMJ Publishing Group Ltd  
BMA House  
Tavistock Square  
London WC1H 9JR, UK

T: +44 (0)20 7383 6204  
F: +44 (0)20 7383 6668  
E: [sti@bmjgroup.com](mailto:sti@bmjgroup.com)

ISSN: 1368-4973 (print)  
ISSN: 1472-3263 (online)  
Impact factor 3.029

**Disclaimer:** STI is published by BMJ Publishing Group Ltd, a wholly owned subsidiary of the British Medical Association. The BMJ Group grants editorial freedom to the Editor of STI. STI follows guidelines on editorial independence produced by the World Association of Medical Editors and the code on good publication practice of the Committee on Publication Ethics.

STI is intended for medical professionals and is provided without warranty, express or implied. Statements in the journal are the responsibility of their authors and advertisers and not authors' institutions, the BMJ Publishing Group or the BMA unless otherwise specified or determined by law. Acceptance of advertising does not imply endorsement.

To the fullest extent permitted by law, the BMJ Publishing Group shall not be liable for any loss, injury or damage resulting from the use of STI or any information in it whether based on contract, tort, or otherwise. Readers are advised to verify any information they choose to rely on.

**Copyright:** © 2012 BMJ Publishing Group Ltd. All rights reserved; no part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system, or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording, or otherwise without prior permission STI is published by BMJ Publishing Group Ltd, typeset by TNO Books & Journals, Chennai, India, and printed in the UK on acid-free paper from sustainable forests by Latimer Trend & Co Ltd, Plymouth, UK.

*Sexually Transmitted Infections* (ISSN 1368-4973) is published bimonthly by BMJ Publishing Group and is distributed in the USA by Air Business Ltd. Periodicals postage paid at Jamaica NY 11431. POSTMASTER: send address changes to *Sexually Transmitted Infections*, Air Business Ltd, c/o Worldnet Shipping Inc., 156-15, 146th Avenue, 2nd Floor, Jamaica, NY 11434, USA.

**Whistlestop tour**

235 Highlights from this issue  
*J A Cassell*

**Editorials**

236 Health inequalities among sexual minority youth: a need for sexual orientation and gender expression sensitive school environment  
*H T Gebrekristos*

238 Genital malodour in women: an unmet therapeutic challenge  
*J D Sobel*

**BASHH column**

239 Why we like clinical guidelines  
*M FitzGerald, M A Kingston, BASHH Clinical Effectiveness Group*

**Programme science**

240 Knowing your HIV/AIDS epidemic and tailoring an effective response: how did India do it?  
*S K Sgaier, M Claeson, C Gilks, B M Ramesh, P D Ghys, A Wadhvani, A Ramakrishnan, A Tangri, Chandramouli K*

**Clinical**

250 Inguinal syndrome secondary to *Prevotella bivia* after accidental bite in orogenital sex  
*M Sagristà, G Martin-Ezquerro, F Gallardo, E Membrilla, A J Salazar, M Salvador, J Gómez, R M Pujol*

**Behaviour**

252 Age at first anal sex and HIV/STI vulnerability among gay men in Australia  
*A Lyons, M Pitts, J Grierson, A Smith, S McNally, M Couch*

258 Willingness to use HIV pre-exposure prophylaxis and the likelihood of decreased condom use are both associated with unprotected anal intercourse and the perceived likelihood of becoming HIV positive among Australian gay and bisexual men  
*M Holt, D A Murphy, D Callander, J Ellard, M Rosengarten, S C Kippax, J B F de Wit*

264 Advertisements promoting human papillomavirus vaccine for adolescent boys: does source matter?  
*J K Pepper, P L Reiter, A-L McRee, N T Brewer*

**Epidemiology**

266 Gonorrhoea or chlamydia in a US military HIV-positive cohort  
*A B Spaulding, A R Lifson, E R Iverson, A Ganesan, M L Landrum, A C Weintrob, B K Agan, M F Bavaro, R J O'Connell, G E Macalino, the Infectious Disease Clinical Research Program HIV Working Group*

272 Molecular epidemiology of genital *Chlamydia trachomatis* infection in Shenzhen, China  
*J-J Zhang, G-L Zhao, F Wang, F-C Hong, Z-Z Luo, L-N Lan, C-L Zhang, Y Peng, X-L Liu, T-J Feng, X-S Chen*

278 Injection drug use, sexual risk, violence and STI/HIV among Moscow female sex workers  
*M R Decker, A L Wirtz, S D Baral, A Peryshkina, V Mogilnyi, R A Weber, J Stachowiak, V Go, C Beyrer*

284 Sensitivity of Gram stain in the diagnosis of urethritis in men  
*M<sup>A</sup> A Orellana, M<sup>A</sup> L Gómez-Lus, D Lora*

288 High prevalence of HIV and sexually transmitted infections among male sex workers in Abidjan, Côte d'Ivoire: need for services tailored to their needs  
*B Vuylsteke, G Semde, L Sika, T Crucitti, V Ettiegné Traore, A Buve, M Laga*

294 HIV and sexually transmitted infections at the borderlands: situational analysis of sexual health in the Brazilian Amazon  
*A Benzaken, M Sabido, E Galban, D L Rodrigues Dutra, A L Leturiondo, P Mayaud*

301 Sex work and the public health impacts of the 2010 Olympic Games  
*K N Deering, J Chettiar, K Chan, M Taylor, J S G Montaner, K Shannon*

**How to do it**

304 Using recent infection testing algorithm tests in clinical practice  
*E Carlin, Y Taha*

**Review**

307 The expansion of HIV-1 in colonial Léopoldville, 1950s: driven by STDs or STD control?  
*J Pépin*

**MORE CONTENTS ►**



This article has been chosen by the Editor to be of special interest or importance and is freely available online.



Articles carrying the Unlocked Logo are freely available online under the BMJ Journals unlocked scheme. See <http://sti.bmj.com/info/unlocked.dtl>

C O P E COMMITTEE ON PUBLICATION ETHICS

This journal is a member of and subscribes to the principles of the Committee on Publication Ethics  
[www.publicationethics.org.uk](http://www.publicationethics.org.uk)



---

**Clinical round-up****313** *M Desai*

---

**Letters****249** Methods of assessing tubal patency  
*A Jagadambe, P Oakeshott, K Ojha, P E Hay***283** Medical care for sexual assault victims  
*N Lutwak***300** Acceptability of providing self-taken vaginal samples and allowing access to NHS numbers and medical records: feasibility study in young female genitourinary medicine clinic attenders  
*J Ellis, R Green, S R Kerry, G Jesuratnam, A Rajamanoharan, R Patel, C Dominise, S Dave, J M Stephenson, P Oakeshott***312** Utility of post-treatment follow-up visit at 3 months in patients treated for early syphilis  
*M Pastuszcak, A K Jaworek, B Jakiela, A Wojas-Pelc*

---

**Book review****271** The Origins of AIDS  
*D Mabey*Receive regular table of contents by email.  
Register using this QR code.