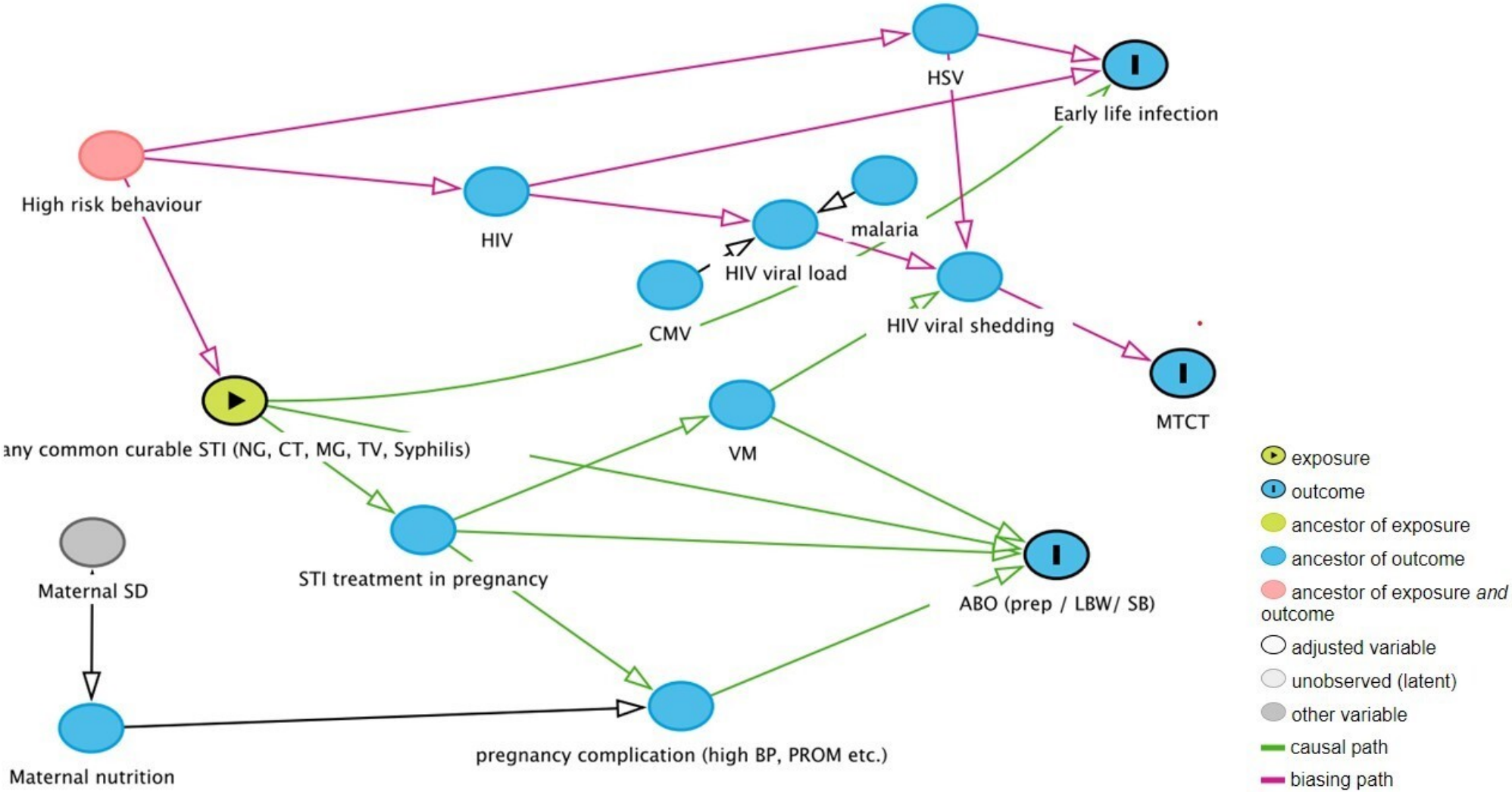
HSV
Early life infection
High risk behaviour
HIV
malaria
HIV viral load
CMV
HIV viral shedding
MTCT
any common curable STI (NG, CT, MG, TV, Syphilis)
VM
Maternal SD
STI treatment in pregnancy
ABO (prep / LBW/ SB)
Maternal nutrition
pregnancy complication (high BP, PROM etc.)
exposure
outcome
ancestor of exposure
ancestor of outcome
ancestor of exposure *and* outcome
adjusted variable
unobserved (latent)
other variable
causal path
biasing path